

## VITA

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*Education:* B.A., Lake Forest College, 1963  
M.A., University of Illinois, 1966 (Political Science)  
Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1969 (Political Science)

*Positions:* 1999--. Professor of Political Science, Columbia University,

1991-99. Distinguished Professor of Political Science;  
1978-99. Professor  
Department of Political Science  
University of Houston

Winter, Spring 1990; Winter, Spring 1995  
Visiting Professor  
Division of Humanities and Social Sciences  
California Institute of Technology

1977-78  
Visiting Associate Professor  
Department of Political Science  
Washington University, St. Louis

1967-78  
Assistant Professor, Associate Professor  
Department of Political Science  
Florida State University

*Research and Teaching Interests:*

American Political Behavior  
Elections  
Methodology and Statistics

*Miscellaneous Professional Awards and Activities:*

Career Achievement Award, Political Methodology Society. 2017.

Editor, *Political Analysis*. July 1, 2003-June 30, 2007.

Editor, *American Journal of Political Science*, 1982-1984

Research Scholar, Russell Sage Foundatoin. New York. 2013-2014.

Fellow, Center for the Study of Democratic Politics. Woodrow Wilson School. Princeton University. 2005-2006.

Inducted in American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2007

Philip E. Converse book award for *Statehouse Democracy*, 2010.

Malcolm Jewell Enduring Contribution award for *Statehouse Democracy*, 2014.

Heinz Eulau award for best article in *American Political Science Review* for 1995

Recognized as one of 10 living members of *APSR* "Hall of Fame." *PS*, March 1996

Recognized as one of 21 "integrators of the profession" in Goodin and Klingeman, *A New Handbook for Political Science*. 1996: Oxford University Press

Priincipal Investigator, LSE-Columbia University Alliance grant, "Candidate Competition in Two-Party Systems: Uncertainty about Voter Motivations and Non-Convergent Equilibria." 2006-2009. Co-PI: Michael Bruter, LSE

Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation Grant. "The Campaign Time Line." 2001-2005

Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation Grant. "Spending and Incumbency in Congressional Elections." 1993-1995

Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation Grant. "State Public Opinion." 1983-5

Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation Grant. “Collaborative Research on State Public Opinion.” 1986-9

Principal Investigator, Texas Advance Research Program Grant  
“Understanding Incumbency: A Simulation Approach.” 1988-1989

President, Southwestern Political Science Association, 1989-1990

Chair, Selection Committee for Annual Meeting of Political Methodology Society, 1995, 1998.

Section Head, Public Opinion and Political Psychology, 1987 American Political Science Association Convention

Member, National Science Foundation Review Panel for Political Science, 1977-1980

Member, APSA Woodrow Wilson Book Award Committee, 2012

Member, Editorial Board, *American Political Science Review*, 1995-2001

Member, Editorial Board, *American Journal of Political Science*, 1978-1981, 1986-1988, 2001-2005

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Politics*, 1981-82, 1997

Member, Editorial Board, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 2004--

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion, and Parties* 2011--

Member, Editorial Board, *International Journal of Political Science*, 2011--

Member, Editorial Board, *State Politics and Policy*. 1999-2009

Member, Editorial Board, *American Politics Quarterly*, 1987-1997

Member, Editorial Board, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 1989-92

Member, Editorial Board, *Political Analysis*, 1991-1993.

Member, Editorial Board, *Experimental Studies of Politics*, 1979-81

Member, Educational Testing Service, CLEP Advisory Committee in American Government, 1976-1978

Team Leader, Ralph Nader's Congress Project, Summer 1972

Chair, Committee to select Franklin Burdette award winner for best paper at 1994 APSA Convention

Member, APSA Committee to select James Madison award winner for lifetime achievement, 1994

*Professional Memberships:*

American Political Science Association

Midwest Political Science Association

American Association of Public Opinion Researchers

*Books:*

Robert S. Erikson and Kent L. Tedin. 2015. *American Public Opinion: Its Origins, Content, and Impact*. New York: Pearson. Ninth Edition. (Earlier editions published in 1973, 1980, 1988, 1991, 1995, 2001, 2004, 2011). (*Tenth edition in preparation*)

Robert S. Erikson and Christopher Wlezien. 2014. *The 2012 Campaign and the Timeline of Presidential Elections*. E-book, Univ. Chicago Press.

Robert S. Erikson and Christopher Wlezien. 2012. *The Timeline of Presidential Elections: How Campaigns do (and do not) Matter*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Robert S. Erikson, Michael B. MacKuen, and James A. Stimson. 2002. *The Macro Polity*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Robert S. Erikson, Gerald C. Wright, Jr, and John P. McIver. 1993. *Statehouse Democracy: Public Opinion and Policy in the American States*. New York: Cambridge University Press..

*Refereed Journal Articles:*

- Christopher Wlezien, Will Jennings, and Robert S. Erikson. 2017. "The 'Timeline' Method of Studying Electoral Dynamics." *Electoral Studies*,
- Robert S. Erikson and Kelly Rader. 2017. "Much Ado About Nothing: RDD and the Incumbency Advantage." *Political Analysis*
- Robert S. Erikson. 2016. "Congressional Elections in Presidential Years: Presidential Coattails and Strategic Voting." *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. 41: August. 551-72.
- Robert S. Erikson. 2015. "Income Inequality and Policy Responsiveness." *Annual Review of Political Science*. 18: 11-29.
- Robert S. Erikson and Rocio Titiunik. 2015. "Using Regression Discontinuity to Uncover the Incumbency Advantage." *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*. 10(1): 101-119, 2015
- Robert S. Erikson, Olle Folke, and James Snyder. 2015. "Is there a Gubernatorial Helping Hand?" *Journal of Politics*. 77: 491-504.
- Robert S. Erikson, Pablo M. Pinto, and Kelly T. Rader. 2014. "Dyadic Analysis in International Relations: A Cautionary Tale." *Political Analysis*, 457-463
- Robert S. Erikson. 2012. "Public Opinion at the Macro Level." *Daedalus*. 141 (4) Fall. Pp. 35-49.
- Robert S. Erikson and Christopher Wlezien. 2012. "Markets vs. Polls as Election Predictors: An Historical Assessment." *Electoral Studies*. 31: Pp. 512-539.
- Robert S. Erikson and Laura Stoker. 2011. "Caught in the Draft: The Effect of Vietnam Lottery Status on Political Attitudes." *American Political Science Review*. May.
- Joseph Bafumi, Robert S. Erikson, and Christopher Wlezien. 2010, "Balancing, Generic Polls, and Midterm Congressional Elections." *Journal of Politics*. July. 72: 705-19.
- Robert S. Erikson, Pablo Pinto, and Kelly Rader. 2010. "Randomization Tests and Multi-Level Data in State Politics." *State Politics and Policy Quarterly*. 10: 180-198
- Robert Erikson, Costas Panagopoulos, and Christopher Wlezien. 2010, "The Crystallization of Voter Preferences during the 2008 Presidential Campaign." *Presidential Studies Quarterly*. September. 40: 482-496.

- Michael Bruter, Robert S. Erikson and Aaron Strauss. 2010. "Uncertain Candidates, Valence, and the Dynamics of Candidate Position-Taking." *Public Choice*. 144: 153-168.
- Robert S. Erikson and Lorraine Minnite. 2009. "Modeling Problems in the Voter ID-Voter Turnout Debate." *Election Law Journal* 8 (2): pp. 85-101
- Robert S. Erikson and Christopher Wlezien. 2008. "Are Political Markets Really Superior to Polls as Election Predictors?" *Public Opinion Quarterly*. 72 (2): pp. 190-215.
- Robert S. Erikson and Christopher Wlezien. 2008. "The Economy and the Presidential Vote: What Leading Economic Indicators Reveal Well in Advance." *International Journal of Forecasting*. 24: pp. 218-226.
- Robert S. Erikson. 2008. "Does Public Ignorance Matter?" *Critical Review*. 19:1. pp. 23-34.
- Robert S. Erikson, Gerald C. Wright, and John P. McIver. 2007. "Measuring the Public' Ideological Preferences in the 50 States: Survey Responses versus Roll Call Data." *State Politics and Policy Quarterly*. 7:2 pp. 141-151.
- Christopher Wlezien and Robert S. Erikson 2007. "The Horse Race: What Polls Reveal as the Election Campaign Unfolds" *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*. 19:1 pp. 74-88
- Robert Erikson, Costas Panagopoulos, and Christopher Wlezien. 2004, "Likely and Unlikely Voters and the Assessment of Campaign Dynamics." *Public Opinion Quarterly*. 68:4 pp. 588-601.
- Robert S. Erikson. 2002. "National Election Studies and Macro Analysis" *Electoral Studies*. 21: 269-81.. (Reprinted in: Mark N. Franklin and Christopher Wlezien (eds.), *The Future of Electoral Studies*. Pergamon Press, 2002.)
- Christopher Wlezien and Robert S. Erikson. 2002. "The Time Line of Presidential Campaigns." *Journal of Politics*. 64: pp. 969-93.
- Robert S. Erikson. 2002. "Sources of Partisan Bias in U.S. Congressional Elections: An Update Stimulated by Ron Johnston's Essay." *Political Geography*. 21: pp. 49-54.
- Robert S. Erikson and Mikhail Filippov. 2001. "Electoral Balancing in Federal and Sub-National Elections: The Case of Canada." *Constitutional Political Economy*. 12: December, pp. 312-331.

Christopher Wlezien and Robert S. Erikson. 2001. "Campaign Effects in Theory and Practice." *American Politics Research*, 29 (September): pp. 419-436.

Robert S. Erikson. 2001. "The 2000 Election in Historical Perspective." *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 116: Spring, pp. 29-52.

Robert S. Erikson and Thomas R. Palfrey. 2000. "Equilibrium in Campaign Spending Games: Theory and Data." *American Political Science Review*, 94: September, pp. 595-610.

Robert S. Erikson, Michael B. MacKuen, and James A. Stimson. 2000. "Bankers or Peasants Revisited: Economic Approval and Presidential Approval," *Electoral Studies*: 19.

Robert S. Erikson and Christopher Wlezien. 1999. "Presidential Polls as a Time Series: The Case of 1996." *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 73: Summer, pp. 163-177.

Robert S. Erikson, Michael B. MacKuen, and James A. Stimson. 1998. "What Moves Macropartisanship? A Reply to Green, Palmquist, and Schickler." *American Political Science Review*, 92: December, pp. 901-912.

Robert S. Erikson and Thomas R. Palfrey. 1998. "Campaign Spending Effects and Incumbency: An Alternative Simultaneous Equations Approach." *Journal of Politics*, 60: May, pp. 355-373.

Robert S. Erikson and Lee Sigelman. 1996. "Poll Based Forecasts of the House Vote in Presidential Years: 1952-92 and 1996." *American Politics Quarterly*, 24: October, pp. 520-531.

Christopher Wlezien and Robert S. Erikson. 1996. "Temporal Horizons and Presidential Election Forecasts." *American Politics Quarterly*, 24: October, pp. 492-505.

Michael B. MacKuen, Robert S. Erikson, and James A. Stimson. 1996. ["Comment" on Helmut Norpoth, "Presidents and the Prospective Voter."] *Journal of Politics*, 58: August, pp. 793-801.

Robert S. Erikson and Lee Sigelman. 1995. "Poll-Based Forecasts of Midterm Congressional Elections: Do the Pollsters Get it Right?" *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 59: Winter 1995, pp. 589-605.

James A. Stimson, Michael B. MacKuen, and Robert S. Erikson. 1995. "Dynamic Representation." *American Political Science Review*, 89: September, pp. 543-565.

- Robert S. Erikson. 1995. "State Turnout and Presidential Voting: A Closer Look." *American Politics Quarterly*, 23: October, 387-396.
- Robert S. Erikson. 1995. "Pooling and Statistical Control, A Reply to Radcliff." *American Politics Quarterly*, 23: October, 404-408.
- Michael B. MacKuen, Robert S. Erikson, and James A. Stimson. 1992. "Peasants or Bankers? The American Electorate and the U.S. Economy." *American Political Science Review*, 86: September, pp. 597-611.
- Michael B. MacKuen, Robert S. Erikson, and James A. Stimson. 1992. "Question-Wording and Macropartisanship." *American Political Science Review*, 86: June, pp. 475-481.
- Robert S. Erikson and David W. Romero. 1990. "Candidate Equilibrium and the Behavioral Model of the Vote." *American Political Science Review*, 84: December, pp. 1103-1125.
- Robert S. Erikson. 1990. "Roll Calls, Reputations, and Representation in the U.S. Senate." *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. 15: November, pp. 623-42.
- Robert S. Erikson. 1990. "Economic Conditions and the Congressional Vote: A Review of the Macrolevel Evidence." *American Journal of Political Science*, 34: May, pp. 373-399.
- Robert S. Erikson. 1990. "Reply to Jacobson." *American Journal of Political Science*, 34: May, pp. 405-7.
- Michael B. MacKuen, Robert S. Erikson, and James A. Stimson. 1989. "Macropartisanship." *American Political Science Review*, 83: December, pp. 1125-42.
- Robert S. Erikson, Gerald C. Wright, and John P. McIver. 1989. "Political Parties, Public Opinion, and State Policy." *American Political Science Review*, 83: September, pp. 729-50.
- Robert S. Erikson. "Economic Conditions and the Presidential Vote." 1989. *American Political Science Review*, 83: June, pp. 567-73.
- Robert S. Erikson, Thomas B. Lancaster, and David W. Romero. 1989. "Group Components of the Presidential Vote, 1952-1984." *Journal of Politics*, 51: May, pp. 337-346.



Robert S. Erikson. 1988. "The Puzzle of Midterm Loss," *Journal of Politics*, 50: November, pp. 1011-1029.

Gerald C. Wright, Robert S. Erikson, and John P. McIver. 1987. "Public Opinion and Policy Liberalism in the American States." *American Journal of Political Science*, 31: November, pp. 980-1001.

Robert S. Erikson, John C. McIver, and Gerald C. Wright. 1987. "State Political Culture and Public Opinion." *American Political Science Review*, 81: September, pp. 788-793.

Robert S. Erikson and Kent L. Tedin. 1986. "Voter Conversion and the New Deal Realignment." *Western Politics Quarterly*, 39: December, pp. 729-731.

Gerald C. Wright, Robert S. Erikson, and John P. McIver. 1985. "Measuring State Partisanship and Ideology with Survey Data." *Journal of Politics*, 47: May, pp. 469-489.

Robert S. Erikson. 1982. "The 'Uncorrelated Errors' Approach to Problems of Causal Feedback." *Journal of Politics*, 44: August, pp. 863-885.

Robert S. Erikson and Kent L. Tedin. 1981. "The 1928-1936 Partisan Realignment: Evidence for the Conversion Hypothesis." *American Political Science Review*, 75: December, pp. 951-962.

Robert S. Erikson. 1981. "Why Do People Vote? Because They Are Registered." *American Politics Quarterly*, 8: July, pp. 259-276.

Robert S. Erikson. 1981. "Measuring Constituency Opinion: 1981. The 1978 U.S. Congressional Election Survey." *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 6: May, 235-245.

Robert S. Erikson and Gerald C. Wright. 1980. "Elections and Policy Representation of Constituency Interests: The Case of the 1974 House Elections." *Political Behavior*, 2: November, pp. 91-106.

Robert S. Erikson. 1979. "The SRC Panel Data and Mass Political Attitudes." *British Journal of Political Science*, 9: January, pp. 89-114.

Robert S. Erikson. 1978. "Constituency Opinion and Congressional Behavior: A Reexamination of the Miller-Stokes Representation Data." *American Journal of Political Science*, 22: August, pp. 511-535.

Robert S. Erikson. 1978. "Analyzing One-Variable Three-Wave Panel Data: A Comparison of Two Models." *Political Methodology*, 5: Number 2, pp. 151-167.

Robert S. Erikson. 1976. "The Influence of Newspaper Endorsements in Presidential Elections: The Case of 1964." *American Journal of Political Science*, 20: May, pp. 207-233.

Robert S. Erikson. 1976. "Is There Such a Thing as a Safe Seat?" *Polity*, 8: Summer., pp. 623-632.

Robert S. Erikson. 1976. "The Relationship Between Public Opinion and State Policy: A New Look Based on Some Forgotten Data." *American Journal of Political Science*, 20: February, pp. 25-35.

Robert S. Erikson, Norman R. Luttbeg, and William V. Holloway. 1975. "Knowing One's District: How Legislators Predict Referendum Voting." *American Journal of Political Science*. 19: May, pp. 231-46.

Robert S. Erikson. 1972. "Malapportionment, Gerrymandering and Party Fortunes in Congressional Elections." *American Political Science Review*, 65: December, pp. 1234-1245.

Robert S. Erikson. 1971. "The Electoral Impact of Congressional Roll Call Voting." *American Political Science Review*, 65: December, pp. 1018-1032.

Robert S. Erikson. 1971. "The Incumbency Advantage in Congressional Elections." *Polity*, 3: Spring, pp. 395-405.

Robert S. Erikson. 1971. "The Relationship Between Party Control and Civil Rights Legislation in the American States." *Western Political Quarterly*, 24: March pp. 178-182.

Robert S. Erikson. 1971. "The Partisan Impact of State Legislative Reapportionment." *Midwest Journal of Political Science*, 15: February, pp. 51-71.

Stuart Nagel and Robert S. Erikson. 1966-7. "Editorial Reaction to Supreme Court Decisions on Church and State." *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 30: Winter, pp. 647-655.

### *Book Chapters*

Robert S. Erikson. 2017. "The Congressional Incumbency Advantage Over Sixty

Years: Measurement, Trends, and Implications” In Alan Gerber and Eric Schickler (eds.). *Governing in a Polarized Age: Elections, Parties, and Political Representation in America*. Cambridge University Press

Robert S. Erikson. 2017. “Understanding the 2014 Midterm Election.” In Chris Galdieri, Tauna Sisco, and Jennifer Lucas (eds.) *Beyond the Midterms: Implications of the 2014 Election*, University of Akron Press, forthcoming.’

Robert S. Erikson and Gerald C. Wright. 2017. “Voters, Candidates, and Issues in Congressional Elections.” Chapter 4 in Lawrence Dodd and Bruce I Oppenheimer (eds.) *Congress Reconsidered*. 11<sup>th</sup> edition. Sage. (earlier versions appeared in editions 3-10)

Robert S. Erikson and Yair Ghitza. 2016. “Legislative Leaders as Condorcet Winners? The Case of the US Congress.” In Marie Gallegos and Norman Schofield (eds.), *The Political Economy of Social Choices*, Springer.

Robert S. Erikson. 2014. “Forecasting the 2012 Presidential Election: Should We Have Known All Along that Obama Would Win?” Chapter 1 in Amnon Cavari, Richard J. Powell, and Kenneth Mayer (eds.), *The 2012 Election: Forecasts, Outcomes and Consequences*. Rowman and Littlefield,

Robert S. Erikson, Aaron Straus, and Michael Bruter. 2013. “Working Backwards? Using Simulation to Sort Out Empirical Inconsistencies,” Chapter 11 in “Political Science Research Methods in Action.” Chapter 11 in Michael Lodge and Martin Bruter (eds.), *Political Science Research Methods in Action*. Palgrave.

Yosef Bhatti and Robert S. Erikson. 2011. “How Poorly are the Poor Represented in the U.S. Senate?” In Peter Enns and Christopher Wlezien (eds.), *Who Gets Represented?* New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Robert S. Erikson. 2010. “Hispanic Voting in the American States: the Case of 2004.” Chapter 2 in *Beyond the Barrio: Latinos and the 2004 Election*, R de la Garza, L. Desipio, D. Leal (eds.). Univ. of Notre Dame Press.

Joseph Bafumi, Robert S. Erikson, and Christopher Wlezien. 2008. “Forecasting House Seats from Generic Congressional Polls,” In Wendy Alvey and Fritz Scheuren (eds.), *Elections and Exit Polling*. New York: Wiley and Sons,

Robert S. Erikson, Gerald C. Wright, and John P. McIver. 2006. “Public Opinion in the States: A Quarter Century of Change and Stability.” Chapter 9 in Jeffrey Cohen (ed.), *Public Opinion in State Politics*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

- Robert S. Erikson, Michael B. MacKuen, and James A. Stimson. 2006. "Public Opinion and Congressional Policy: A Macro-Level Perspective." In E. Scott Adler and John S. Lapinski (eds), *The Macropolitics of Congress*. Princeton University Press.
- Michael B. MacKuen, Robert S. Erikson, James A. Stimson, and Kathleen Knight. 2003. "Elections and the Dynamics of Ideological Representation." Chapter 6 in Michael B. MacKuen and George Rabinowitz (eds.), *Electoral Democracy*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Robert S. Erikson. 2002. "Explaining National Party Tides in Senate Elections: Macropartisanship, Policy Mood, and Ideological Balancing." In Bruce I. Oppenheimer (ed.), *U.S. Senate Exceptionalism*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University.
- Robert S. Erikson, Michael B. MacKuen, and James A. Stimson. 2002. "Public Opinion and Policy: Causal Flow in a Macro System." Chapter 2 in Jeff Manza, Fay Lomax Cook, and Benjamin I. Page (eds.), *Navigating Public Opinion: Polls, Policy and the Future of American Democracy*. Oxford University Press, Inc. (USA).
- Robert S. Erikson, Michael B. MacKuen, and James A. Stimson. 2002. "Panderers or Shirkers? Politicians and Public Opinion." Chapter 4 in Jeff Manza, Fay Lomax Cook, and Benjamin I. Page (eds.), *Navigating Public Opinion: Polls, Policy and the Future of American Democracy*. Oxford University Press, Inc. (USA).
- Robert Lineberry, Darren Davis, Robert Erikson, Richard Herrera, and Priscilla Southwell. 2002. "The Electoral College and Social Cleavages: Ethnicity, Class, and Geography." Chapter 11 in Paul D. Schumaker and Burdette A. Loomis, eds., *Choosing a President*. New York: Chatham House.
- Robert S. Erikson, Michael B. MacKuen, and James A. Stimson. 2001. "Macropartisanship: The Permanent Memory of Partisan Evaluation." Chapter 20 in Richard G. Niemi and Herbert F. Weisberg, eds., *Controversies in Voting Behavior*, 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press.
- Robert S. Erikson and Gerald C. Wright. 2000. "Representation of Constituency Ideology in Congress." Chapter 8 in David Brady and John Cogan (eds.), *Continuity and Change in Congressional Elections*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Robert S. Erikson and Lee Sigelman. 2000. "Poll-Based Forecasts and the House Vote in Presidential Years, 1952-1992 and 1996." In James E. Campbell and James C. Garand. *Before the Vote: Forecasting American National Elections*.

Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. Pp. 145-157. [Update and extension of article originally appearing in *American Politics Quarterly*, 1996.]

Christopher Wlezien and Robert S. Erikson. 2000. "Temporal Horizons and Presidential Election Forecasts." In James E. Campbell and James C. Garand. *Before the Vote: Forecasting American National Elections*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. Pp. 145-157. [Update and extension of article originally appearing in *American Politics Quarterly*, 1996.]

Robert S. Erikson and Darren W. Davis. 1998. "The President's Approval Rating." Chapter 6 in Kent L. Tedin, Donald S. Lutz, and Edward P. Fuchs (eds.), *Perspectives on American and Texas Politics* 5th edition. Dubuque, IA: Kendall-Hunt.

Robert S. Erikson and Mark Franklin. 1998. "The Puzzle of Low Voter Turnout in the United States." Chapter 8 in Kent L. Tedin, Donald S. Lutz, and Edward P. Fuchs (eds.), *Perspectives on American and Texas Politics*, 5th edition. Dubuque, IA: Kendall-Hunt.

Kathleen Knight and Robert S. Erikson. 1997. "Ideology in the 1990s." In Barbara Norrander and Clyde Wilcox (eds.), *Understanding Public Opinion*. Washington: CQ Press.

John P. McIver, Robert S. Erikson, and Gerald C. Wright. 1993. "Public Opinion and Public Policy: A View from the States." In Lawrence C. Dodd and Calvin Jillson, editors. *New Perspectives on American Politics*. Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press.

Robert S. Erikson. 1973. "Reapportionment and Policy: A Further Look at Some Intervening Variables." In Lee F. Papayanopoulos (ed.) *Democratic Representation and Apportionment*. New York: New York Academy of Sciences. Pp. 280-290.

#### *Publications, Other:*

Robert S. Erikson and Christopher Wlezien. 2016. "Forecasting the Presidential vote with Leading Economic Indicators and the Polls." *Political Science: PS*. 49. 669-672.

Joseph Bafumi, Robert S. Erikson, and Christopher Wlezien. 2014. "National Polls, District Information, and House Seats: Forecasting the 2014 Midterm Election: *PS. Political Science and Politics* (October). 776-778.

- Robert S. Erikson and Christopher Wlezien. 2014. "Forecasting US Presidential Elections Using Economic and Noneconomic Fundamentals." *PS: Political Science and Politics*.
- Robert S. Erikson and Christopher Wlezien. 2013. "Forecasting with Leading Economic Indicators and the Polls in 2012" *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 46: pp. 620-624. 46 (1): pp. 38-39.
- Robert S. Erikson and Christopher Wlezien. 2012. "The Objective and Subjective Economy and the Vote." *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 45: pp. 620-624.
- Joseph Bafumi, Robert S. Erikson, and Christopher Wlezien. 2010. "Forecasting House Seats from Generic Congressional Polls: The 2010 Midterm Election." *PS: Political Science and Politics*, October.
- Joseph Bafumi, Robert S. Erikson, and Christopher Wlezien. 2011. "Forecasting House Seats from Generic Congressional Polls: A Post-Mortem" *PS: Political Science and Politics*, January.
- Robert S. Erikson. 2009. "The American Voter and the Economy, 2008." *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 41:3 (July) 467-471.
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- Christopher Wlezien and Robert S. Erikson. 2005. "Post-Election Reflections on Our Pre-Election Poll Predictions." *PS: Political Science and Politics*. 38 (January): 25-26.
- Christopher Wlezien and Robert S. Erikson. 2004. "The Fundamentals, the Polls, and the Presidential Vote." *PS: Political Science and Politics*. 37 (October): 747-751.
- Robert S. Erikson, Joseph Bafumi, and Bret Wilson. 2001. "Was the 2000 Presidential Election Really Predictable?" *PS: Political Science and Politics*, December.
- Robert S. Erikson and Christopher Wlezien. 1996. "Of Time and Presidential Election Forecasts." *PS: Political Science and Politics*, March.

Robert S. Erikson. 1993. "Counting Likely Voters in Gallup's Tracking Poll." *The Public Perspective*. March/April.

Robert S. Erikson. 1989. "Why the Democrats Lose Presidential Elections: Toward a Theory of Optimal Loss." *PS: Political Science and Politics*, March.